

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

That's very nice of you!

- 1) Could you pass me the book, please?
- 2) I'm taking my biology exam tomorrow.
- 3) I'll carry your shopping to the car.
- 4) I had to leave early.

2. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Do you mind if I switch off the light?

- 1) I'm afraid I don't
- 2) I'll make up my mind
- 3) Never mind
- 4) Not in the least
- 5) My pleasure

§ 1. There are many different theories about dreams; however, the science of dreams is not exact. In ancient times, people believed that when we dreamt we entered another world which was real. As science and medicine became more advanced, different theories started to come out. Some scientists believe that dreams are just verbal, visual and emotional stimuli with no apparent meaning. However, others believe that dreams are important for our mental well-being. The leading psychiatrist, Carl Jung thought that analysing our dreams provides us with a way to think more deeply about our lives and solve problems.

§ 2. For centuries, people have believed that dreams have a deeper meaning. For example, many of us dream that we are falling and suddenly we wake up. Experts say this dream means we are feeling anxious and insecure or we feel we have failed in achieving a goal. Another popular dream is that of being chased; this means we are trying to escape our problems. Also, dreams about losing our teeth are believed to show that we are worried about our physical appearance.

§ 3. There has been a lot of research done into controlling dreams and this has led to the term lucid (осознанный) dreaming. Lucid dreaming happens when you **are aware** that you are dreaming and are able to control what happens in your dream. This is an **amazing** skill but it is also extremely difficult to do and not many people are able to learn it. Lucid dreaming can be a way to experience the strange world of your dreams but it is also believed to help personal development and improve your problem solving skills.

§ 4. Some people are able to see future events through their dreams. There is the case of the man who dreamt that he took his son on a camping trip and his son died near a lake. Some time after he had had the dream, the man and his son were invited on a camping trip. Then, at a certain time during the trip, the man remembered his dream and noticed that everything was the same as in his dream; the boy was standing near a lake looking down at pebbles. The man quickly grabbed his son and took him to safety.

§ 5. There is still a lot of research taking place into dreams, and it will be some time before we are able to really understand the strange dream world that we enter every night. Dreams allow us to experience things that would not be possible in real life, and by analysing our dreams we can learn more about ourselves.

3. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

According to the writer, ancient people believed that

- 1) the dream world was real.
- 2) dreams were essential for our mental health.
- 3) dreams could help solve problems.

4. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

If you dream that you are falling, this could mean that

- 1) you are worried about the way you look.
- 2) you are doing too many things.
- 3) you are worried about something.

5. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Lucid dreaming

- 1) is a way of controlling your dreams.
- 2) reduces your ability to solve problems.
- 3) is very easy to learn.

6. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

The case of the man (§ 4) shows that

- 1) dreams may help to save somebody's life.
- 2) that seeing your relative near a lake in your dream means danger for that person.
- 3) very few people remember their dreams.

When Usain Bolt was a young boy growing up in Jamaica, his parents took him to the doctor because he couldn't keep still. He was gifted at cricket, his first love. 'But I just happened to run fast. It was easy and I was winning. And my dad said I should concentrate on running because it's an individual sport and, if you do good, you do good for yourself.'

Nobody can hold a light to Usain Bolt — he is a one-off (уникум). There's the size, for a start: 1.96 metres (ideal sprinters are thought to be no more than 1.85 metres). Then there's the scoliosis, a curved spine which means one leg is shorter than the other. (1)\_\_\_ And the attitude — at warm-up his rivals look as if they will explode with tension, but Bolt smiles, even dances. And, of course, Bolt is said to be the fastest man ever.

Bolt maintains that he isn't quite as cool and laid-back as he appears to be. There are things that bother him. (2)\_\_\_ For example, he says he was so uptight before the junior World Championships final — where he became the youngest gold medallist at the age of fifteen — that he put his shoes on the wrong feet.

(3)\_\_\_ That's when Jamaica turned on him. His own people said he was undisciplined, he partied too much.

And yes, he did; but the truth was he was suffering with his spine. People, he says, are quick to criticise.

Bolt arrived in athletics at a time when the profession had lost a lot of respect over drug-taking. Here was a man who looked and acted differently. In 2008, though, he had to beg his coach to let him run the 100 metres at the Beijing Olympics. (4)\_\_\_ Despite that, not only did he win gold but he broke the 100 metre world record. He broke his own record at the 2009 World Championships and went on to win gold in the 2012 London Olympics in the 100 metre and 200 metre races and the relay.

'The image on the track is that he just turns up and runs but it isn't true,' says his manager. 'He's very competitive.' And the thing is, says Bolt, if he weren't easy-going, he wouldn't run so fast. He looks a little blank when I ask him what makes him such a good runner. Perhaps his height help., and those huge strides, he suggests. (5)\_\_\_ 'The way his feet move, the way the mechanics are so perfect. Everything is perfect for running.'

I've never met a sportsman quite like Bolt. He is opinionated, funny and grounded. I ask him about his ambitions. Eventually, he says, he'd like to make a go of playing football professionally. (6)\_\_\_ 'People say I'm a legend but I'm not until I've fulfilled my potential.'

7. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

- 1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.
- 2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»
- 3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.

4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**8.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.

2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»

3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.

4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**9.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — But when he trains, he trains very hard.

2 — «I try not to let them, but they do.»

3 — This condition should have made it impossible for him to have a career in sport.

4 — Winning that race changed his whole life, but for much of the next three years he was injured.

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

Young people tend to spend most of their out-of-school hours (1) ... with homework and other school commitments. These (2) ... them so busy that they have no time to (3) ... for other major projects. But there are some remarkable exceptions to this (4) ... . Some use any free time they have to (5) ... themselves to environmental issues. Ava Lang, for example, is only 14 but at weekends she goes round restaurants to persuade the owners to (6) ... her with their used cooking oil. She then arranges for this to be (7) ... into biodiesel. Another youngster who does a considerable (8) ... of work to help others is Tim Fried. He races go-karts as a (9) ... of raising money for charitable causes. In this way he manages to (10) ... his love of sport with some socially useful work.

**10.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) interested      2) absorbed      3) occupied      4) employed

**11.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) keep      2) hold      3) do      4) have

**12.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) spend      2) waste      3) pass      4) spare

**13.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) case      2) rule      3) custom      4) test

If someone asks you what the best way of travelling from London to Paris is, you could suggest flying, taking the ferry or going through the Channel Tunnel. The "Chunnel," as it is known, opened in 1994, and more than 200 million people (1) ... it. Since 2000, pets have also been able to travel. So how did one of the wonders of modern engineering come about? The first plan to connect mainland Britain with France via a tunnel (2) ... in 1802 by a French engineer. He wanted horse-drawn carriages to carry people through. Napoleon III later considered a tunnel, but thought it was too expensive. He was right — the modern "Chunnel" creators overspent by 80 per cent. The tunnels (two for trains and one for maintenance) (3) ... six years to build and are 50,5 km long. High-speed trains (4) ... since 2007. It (5) ... 35 minutes to travel the length of the Channel Tunnel. On a cheerier note, around 12 million roses (6) ... through the tunnel every year for Valentine's Day.

**14.** Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (1)?

- 1) had used      2) were used      3) were using      4) are used

5) have used

15. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (2)?

- 1) has presented    2) presented    3) was presented    4) was presenting  
5) had presented

16. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (4)?

- 1) ran    2) are run    3) are running    4) have been running  
5) had run

17. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (5)?

- 1) was taking    2) has been taking    3) is taken    4) will be taken  
5) takes

18. Какое слово (словосочетание) пропущено на позиции (6)?

- 1) deliver    2) have delivered    3) are delivering    4) are delivered  
5) will deliver

19. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

(Никто) of the numerous witnesses had actually seen Mike fire the gun.

20. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Does Sally (**похожа**) after her grandfather in her talent for design?

21. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Ben doesn't want to (**рисковать**) such a risk.

Many tourists (1) ... visit Central America find it surprising to learn that the Mayas still live there. Although it is true that their ancient civilization (2) ... to an end when their country was taken over by the Spanish conquistadors, the Mayan people carried on living in the area. Today there are an estimated 1.2 million Mayas who live in southern Mexico, and many other areas of Central America states have large Mayan populations as (3) ... .

22. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

23. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

Where do all the old mobile phones go? The director of (1) ... affairs at Nokia says: 'We've been doing a lot of research into what would convince people to recycle their phones. The biggest obstacle (*препятствие*) seems to be that people have very strong emotional bonds to their mobile phones, and so are (2) ... to part with them. One answer is turning your old mobile phone into a charitable donation. About 70% of mobiles sent for recycling still work, and these can be sold in developing countries, where they provide an (3) ... alternative to new (4) ... .'

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

EQUIP, WILL, AFFORD, ENVIRONMENT

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

EQUIP, WILL, AFFORD, ENVIRONMENT

**26.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

EQUIP, WILL, AFFORD, ENVIRONMENT

**27.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

EQUIP, WILL, AFFORD, ENVIRONMENT

1. I have visited many countries, but it was Brazil that impressed me rather more than any other.

2. Having graduated from university with a degree in biology, I would wanted to travel and see

3. either wild animals and plants in their natural habitat. People who had visited Brazil described

4. how much beautiful it was and I discovered that what they had told me was true. First of all,

5. approximately a quarter of the world's plant species they are found in the Amazon basin, so no

6. other matter where you go, you see the most beautiful plants, including orchids. Whatever part of

7. Brazil you go to it, you won't be disappointed. However, I believe the southern states can be the most

8. magical and it is because I very love flowers that I enjoyed myself so much. Having lost my camera, I

9. wasn't been able to take photos, but I saw a lot of the local fauna and flora. It was a wonderful experience

10. and, taking into my consideration the amount of time I had at my disposal, I managed to see a lot.

**28.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**29.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**30.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**31.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**32.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**33.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**34.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**35.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**36.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**37.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.

2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.

3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.

4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.

5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?

6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

**38.** Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**39.** Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**40.** Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.